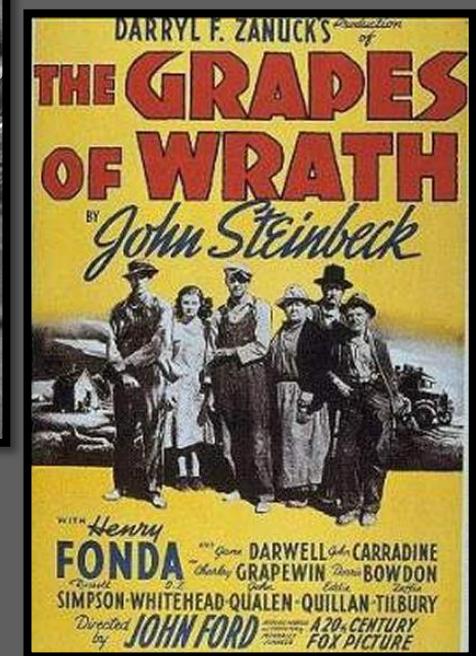


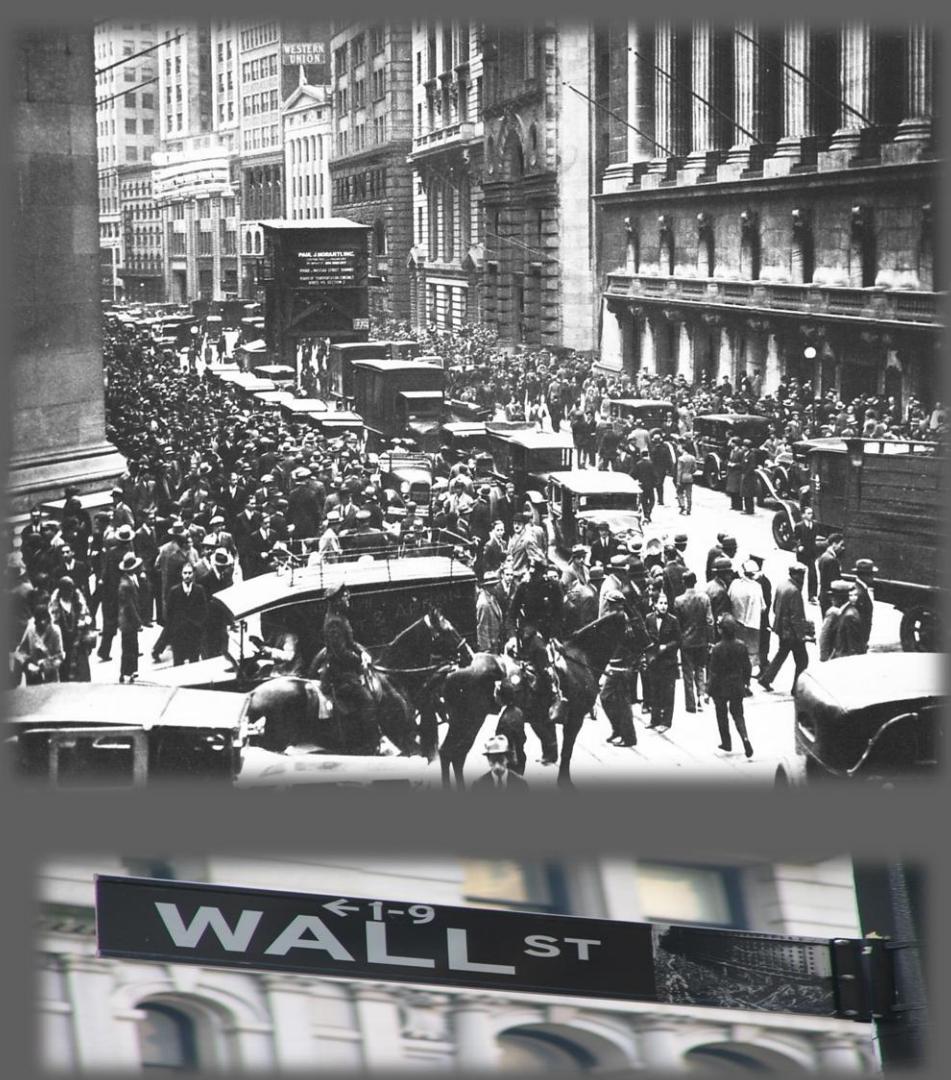
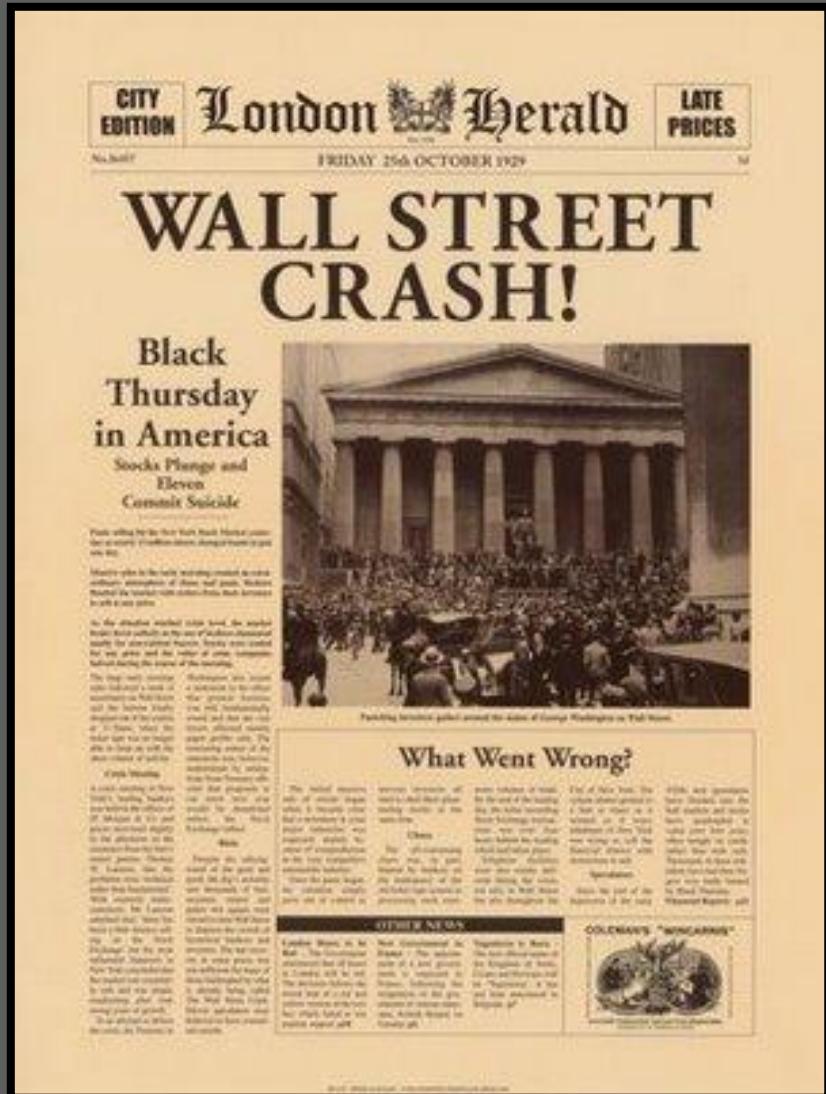
Les raisins de la colère



Contexte historique et idéologique

- La crise de 1929
- Le « Dust Bowl »
- L'agriculture industrielle
- Dépression et migration vers la Californie
- Les « Okies », darwinisme social, les « rouges »

La crise de 1929





DAILY MIRROR, LONDON, ENGLAND, MAY 4, 1938

BOURN-VITA
THE IDEAL FOOD DRINK
for digestion, sleep and energy

TO-DAY'S WEATHER
Cloudy to start, becoming bright and sunny later. London and the South: Cloudy at first, brightening after 1 p.m. Wind: SSW 2-3 m.p.h. Rain: None. Highs: 60°. Lows: 50°.

FURTHER OUTLOOK
Cloudy to start, becoming bright and sunny later. London and the South: Cloudy at first, brightening after 1 p.m. Wind: SSW 2-3 m.p.h. Rain: None. Highs: 60°. Lows: 50°.

Present for the Future Send the OVERSEAS - "DAILY MIRROR" to your friends Abroad -

ROOSEVELT TRIUMPH IN BIGGEST "BALLYHOO" ELECTION

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

SLEEPING BEAUTY Awakened by Roosevelt's victory, America's sleeping beauty, Alice Brady, looks forward to a new life as First Lady. See her picture below.

Sent Alarm Clocks!

Washington, D.C., May 3.—Alice Brady, the First Lady of the land, was woken up this morning by a series of alarm clocks sent to the White House by the people of the United States.

The telegrams were from Roosevelt for each hour of the day and night, starting at 6 a.m. and ending at 11 p.m. The first message came from New York City, where Alice Brady, from an early age, was known as "Alice the Alarm Clock."

TWO DEAD MEN VOTE

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ESCALATOR MISHAP REUNITES HUSBAND AND WIFE

A REUNION of an estranged husband and wife took place yesterday at the Hotel Savoy in London, England, when the wife, who had been separated from her husband for nearly a year, was able to get him to return home.

The couple, Mr. and Mrs. John G. Smith, had been separated since last November, when the wife left her husband and went to live with another man.

Mr. Smith, who had been separated from his wife for nearly a year, was able to get her to return home.

LATEST NEWS

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WHITE HOUSE, 1938, PLEASE

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"EVEN A MILLION COULD NOT MAKE US ANY HAPPIER"

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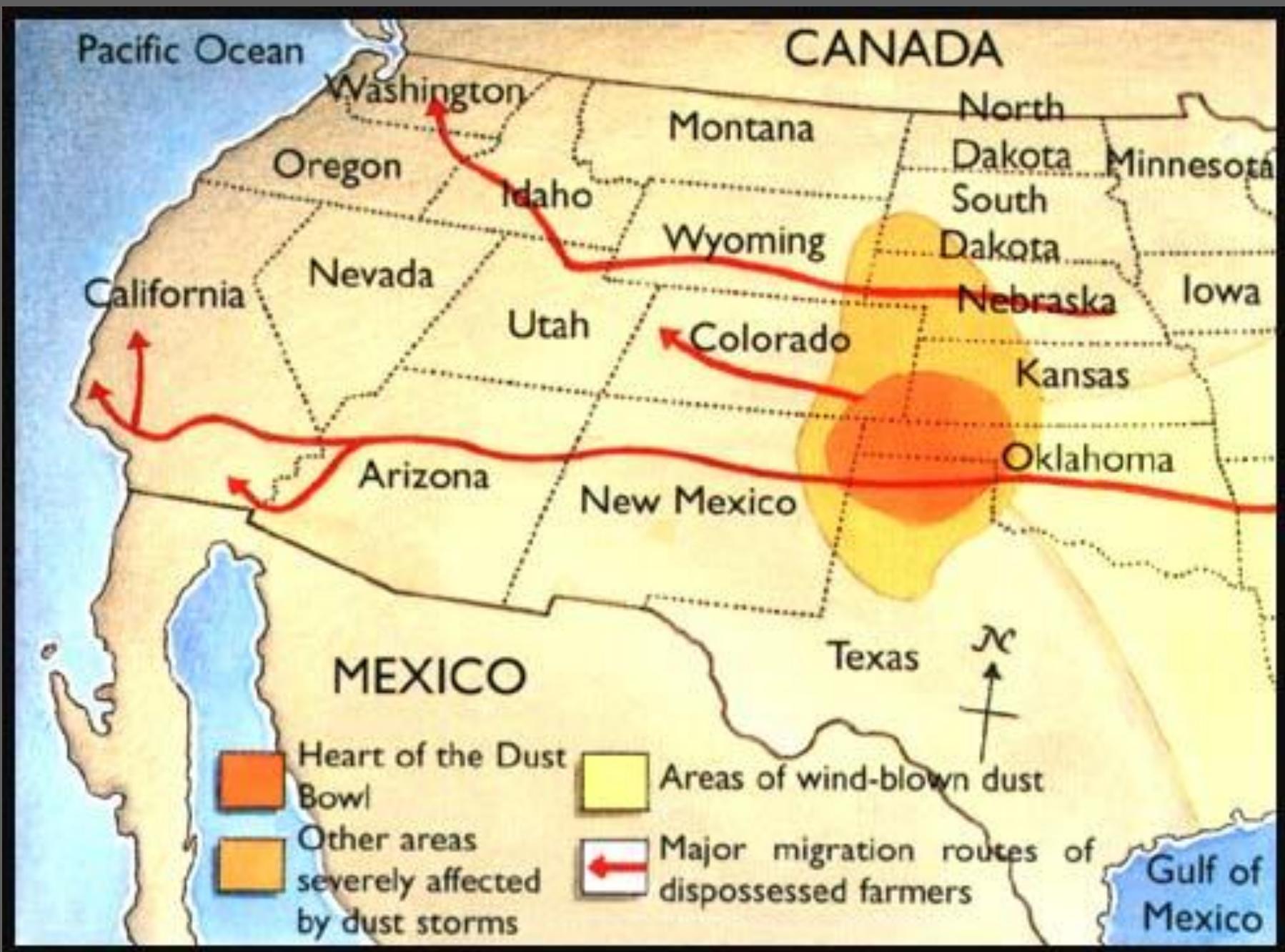
Makes No Difference

Le « Dust Bowl »





Farmer and sons walking in the face of a dust storm. Cimarron County, Oklahoma. Photographer: Arthur Rothstein. Date: April 1936



L'agriculture industrielle



Dans les années 30, Allis-Chalmers comptait promouvoir ses tracteurs via des records de vitesse.



Dépression et migration vers la Californie



Orange trees in front yard of fruit farmer. Placer County, California. Oranges are not grown commercially





Part of an impoverished family of nine on a New Mexico highway. Depression refugees from Iowa. Left Iowa in 1932 because of father's ill health. Father an auto mechanic laborer, painter by trade, tubercular. Family has been on relief in Arizona but refused entry on relief roles in Iowa to which state they wish to return. Nine children including a sick four-month-old baby. No money at all. About to sell their belongings and trailer for money to buy food. "We don't want to go where we'll be a nuisance to anybody"

Dorothea Lange



More Oklahomans reach Calif. via the cotton fields of Ariz.

Les « Okies », darwinisme social, les « rouges »



Two families, fifteen people, from Chickasaw, Oklahoma, camped by the roadside near Santa Maria, California. Heading for the pea harvest but stalled because they have no money to buy a trailer's license

Dorothea Lange



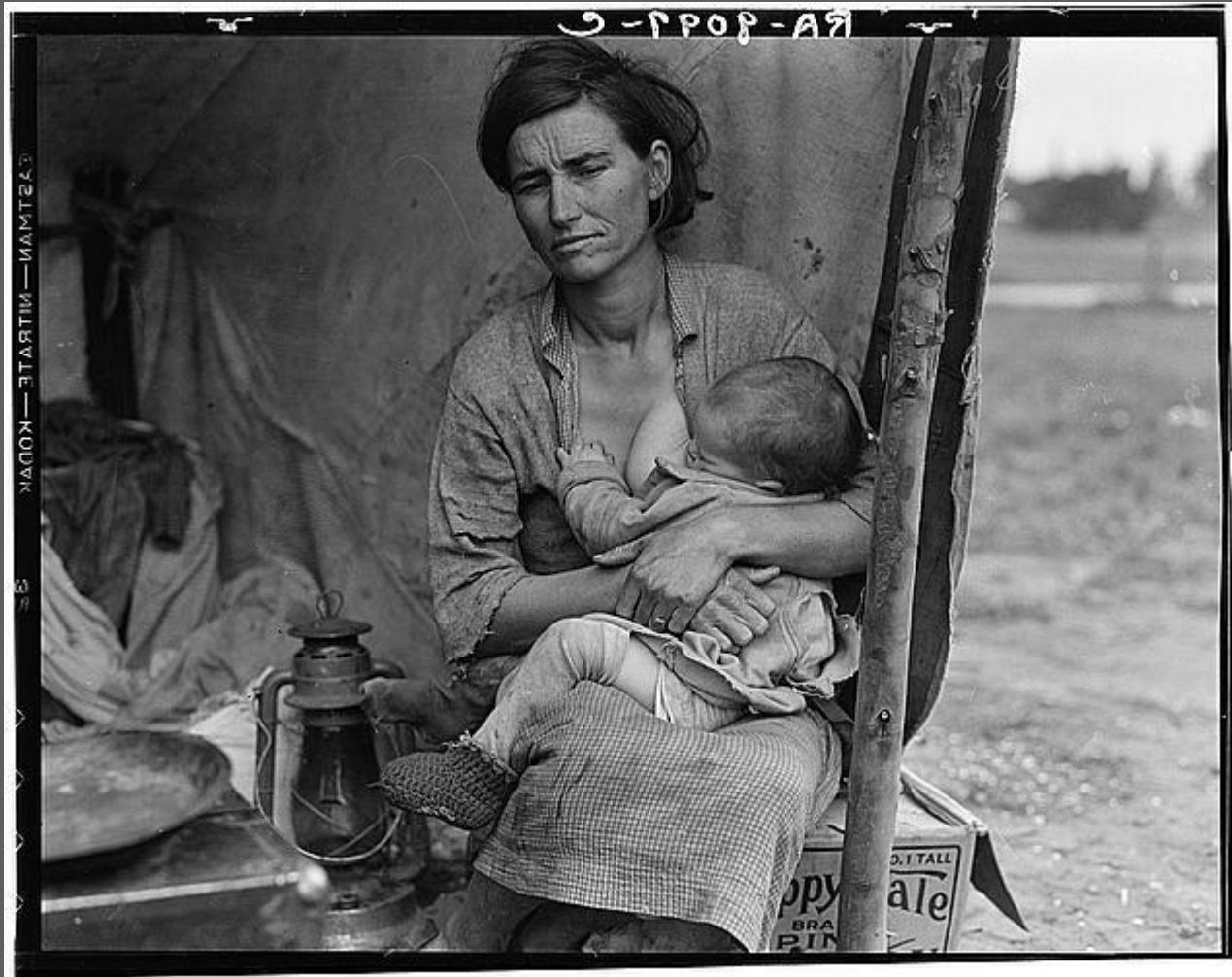
Three related drought refugee families stalled on the highway near Lordsburg, New Mexico. From farms near Claremore, Oklahoma. Have been working as migratory workers in California and Arizona, now trying to get to Roswell, New Mexico, for work chopping cotton. Have car trouble and pulled up alongside the highway. "Would go back to Oklahoma but can't get along there. Can't feed the kids on what they give you (relief budget) and ain't made a crop there you might say for five years. Only other work there is fifty cents a day wages and the farmers can't pay it anyways." One of these families has lost two babies since they left their home in Oklahoma. The children, seventeen months and three years, died in the county hospital at Shafter California, from typhoid fever, resulting from unsanitary conditions in a labor camp



**White migrant family eating lunch of
blackberry pie on the highway east of Fort
Gibson, Oklahoma**



**Farmer's wife washing clothes and watching son at same time. Note construction of house.
Near Morganza, Louisiana. Mrs. W.E. Smith.**



Migrant agricultural worker's family. Seven
hungry children. Mother aged thirty-two.
Father is native Californian. Nipomo,
California



**Dirty clothes and flies. American River camp,
near Sacramento, California**

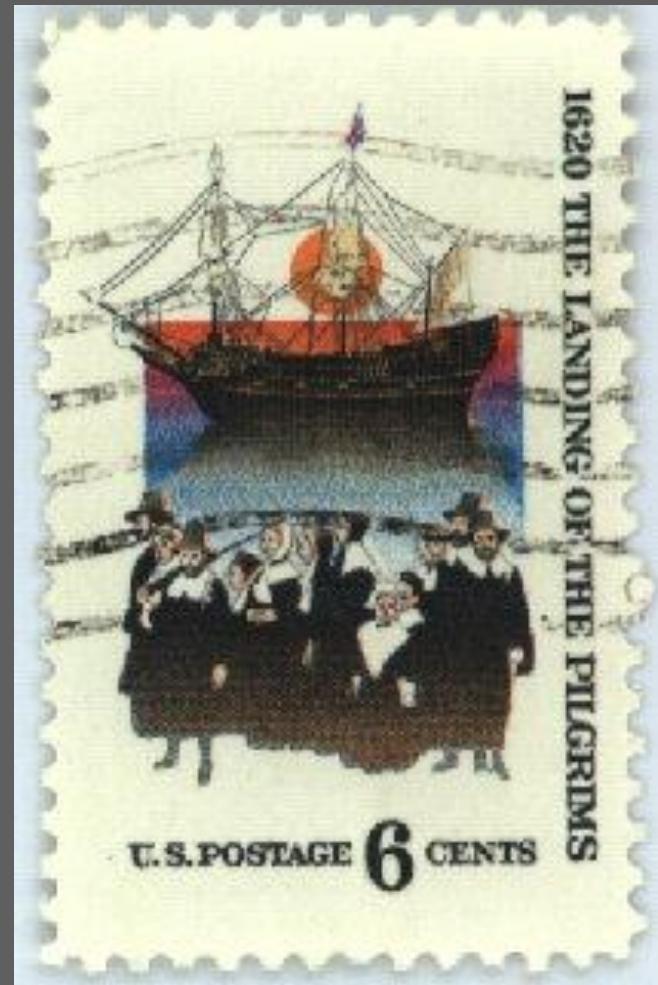
L'imaginaire et les mythes du roman

- Mythes fondateurs
- Le mythe du pionnier
- Le destin providentiel de l'Amérique
- Le nouvel Adam et l'Eden
- Le mythe pastoral et la sacralisation de la nature
- Le modèle héroïque et justicier

Mythes fondateurs



« Les premiers colons américains d'origine anglaise s'établirent sur le sol désertique du Massachusetts, fondant ainsi la colonie de Plymouth. »



Le mythe du pionnier



Des pionniers dans l'Oklahoma en 1893. Library of Congress



Le destin providentiel de l'Amérique



Enluminure : passage de la mer rouge Bibliothèque nationale de France, Département des Manuscrits



Le Mayflower dans le port de Plymouth peint par William Halsall(1882).



Picture of Washington,
Washington, William Q. Force, 1848

Le nouvel Adam et l'Eden



Connecticut River as seen from the French King Bridge in western Massachusetts © 2004 Matthew Trump



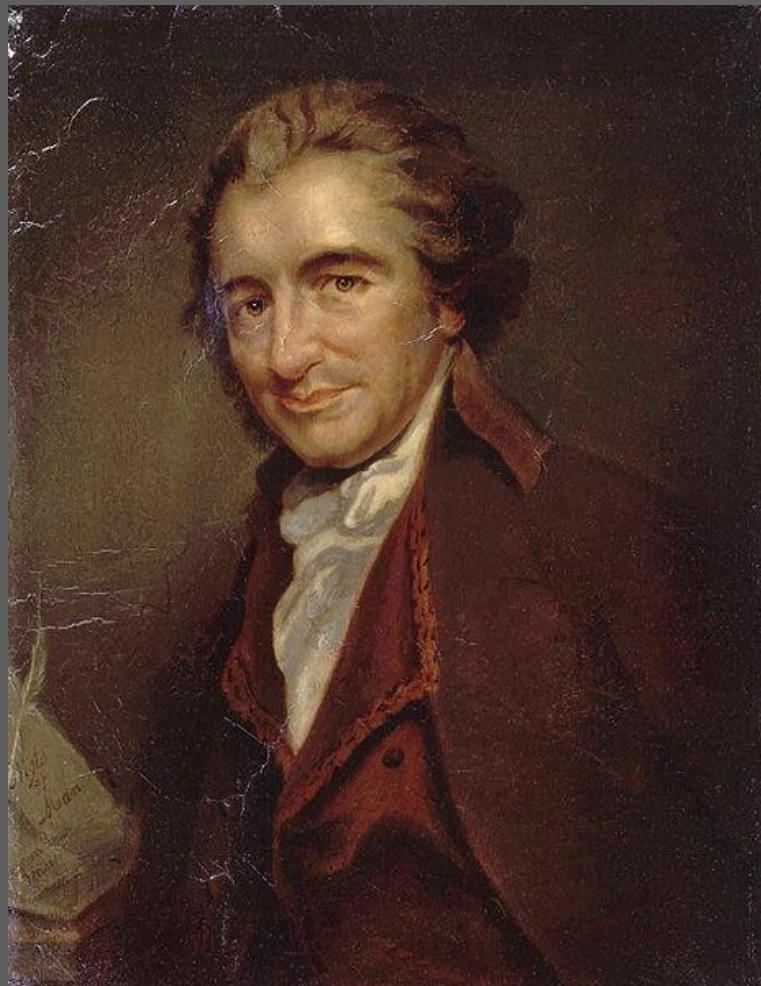
Dürer

Le mythe pastoral et la sacralisation de la nature

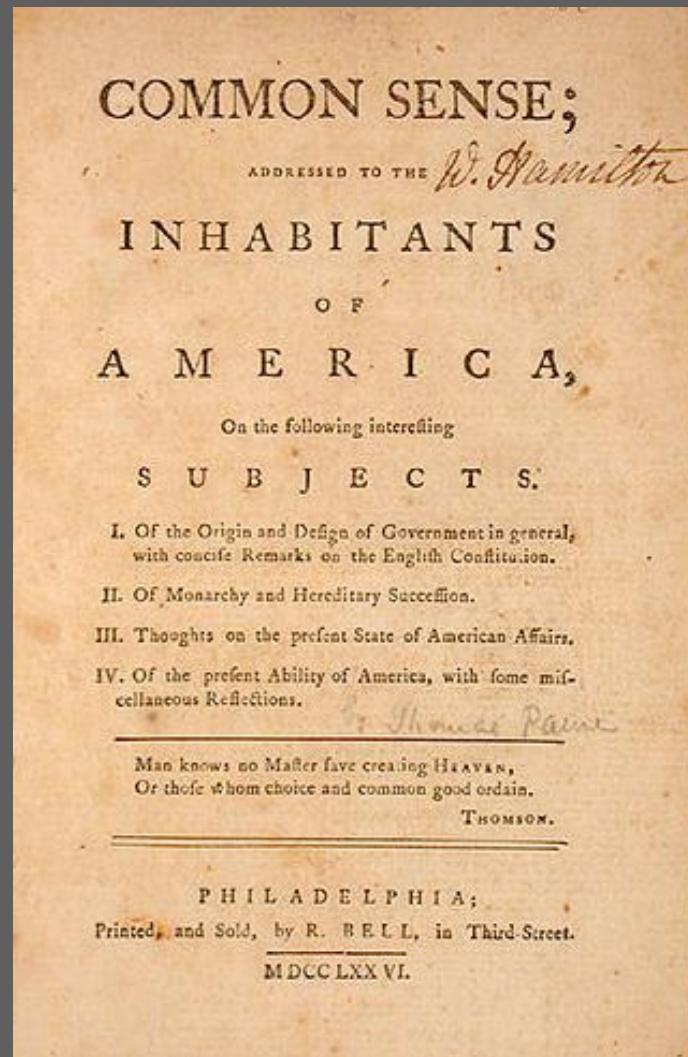


Les Grandes Plaines/ les Rocheuses

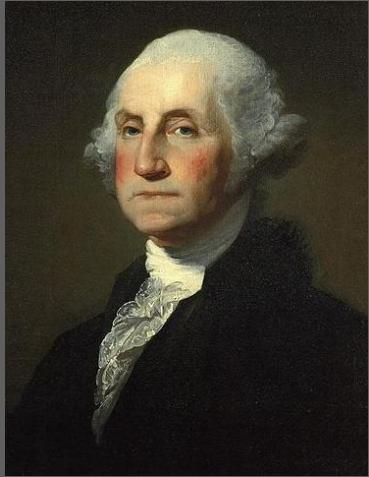
Le modèle héroïque et justicier



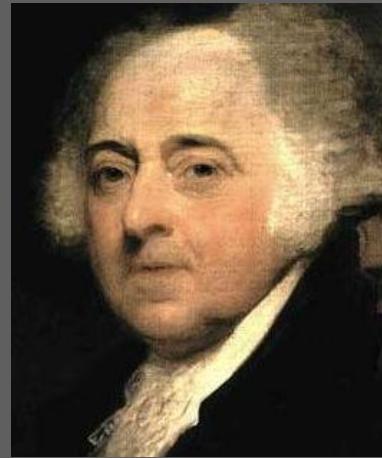
Thomas Paine



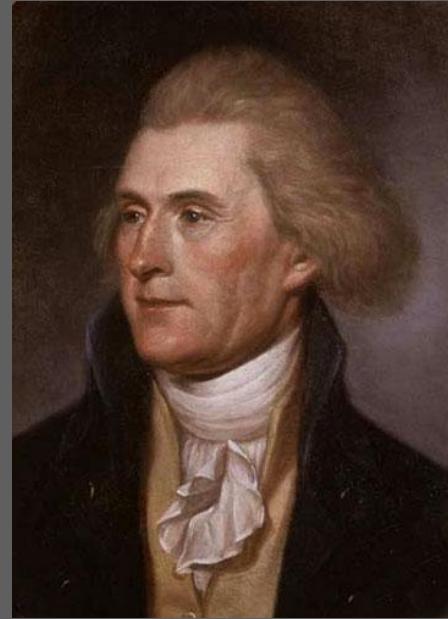
Le modèle héroïque et justicier



Georges Washington
par Gilbert Stuart



John Adams
Par Gilbert Stuart



Benjamin Franklin
par Joseph-Siffred Duplessis

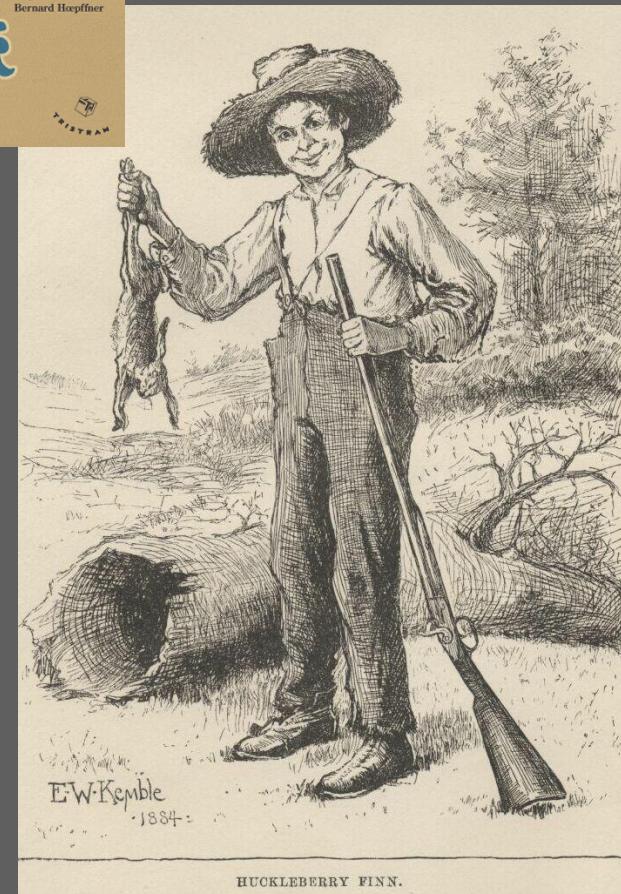
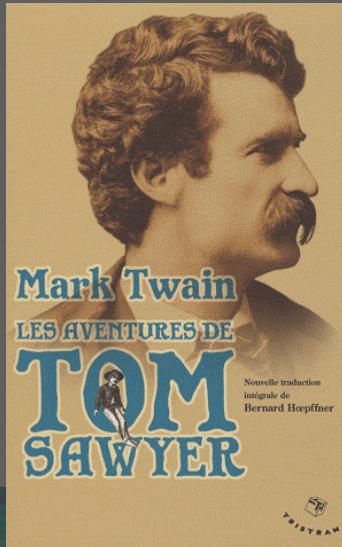
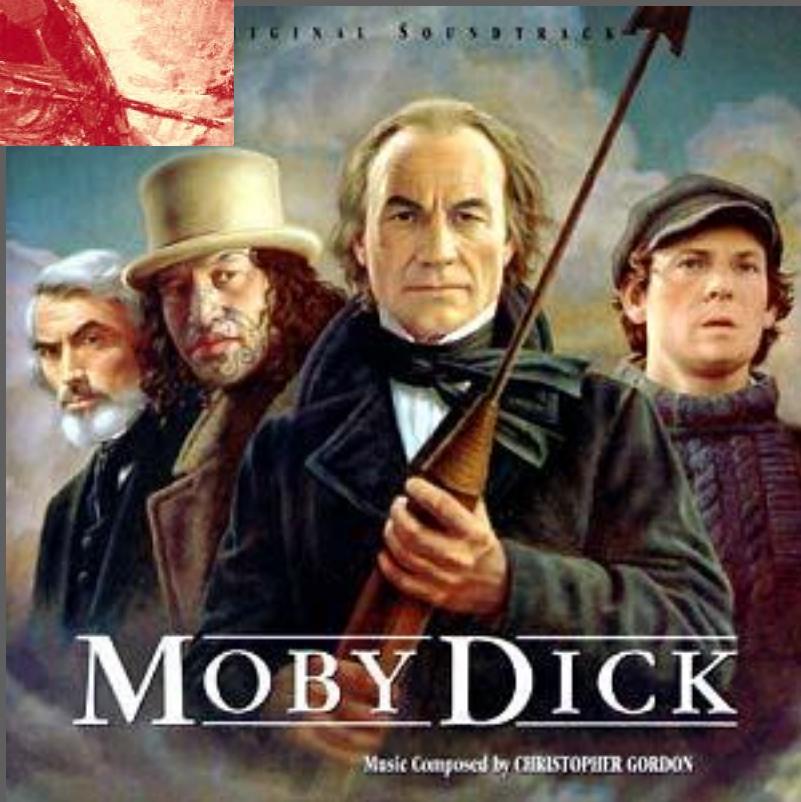
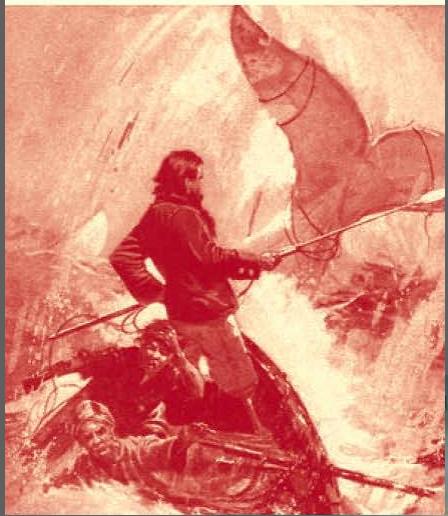


Thomas Jefferson
par Charles Willson Peale

Le modèle héroïque et justicier

HERMAN MELVILLE

Moby-Dick



HUCKLEBERRY FINN.